LIBERTY TOWNSHIP

JACKSON COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2008

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2008

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Karl L. Drake, P.C.

Certified Public Accountant

3775 Kimmel Road Horton, Michigan 49246 (517) 937-9333 Phone / 563-2552 Fax email: kdrakecpa@gmail.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Township Board Liberty Township Clarklake, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Liberty Township, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Liberty Township's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with United States generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of Liberty Township as of June 30, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 10, 2008, on our consideration of Liberty Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provision of laws, regulations, contracts and grants.

The administration's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 3-8 and page 30 is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplemental information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Liberty Township's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplemental information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

Karl L. Drake, P.C.

Certified Public Accountant

Karl Z Denle

October 10, 2008

Management's Discussion and Analysis

This section of the Liberty Township's annual financial report presents discussion and analysis of the Township's financial performance during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. It is best read in conjunction with the Township's financial statements that follow this section.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Liberty Township financially as a whole. The *Government-Wide Financial Statements* provide information about the activities of the entire Township, presenting both an aggregate view of the Township's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The *Fund Financial Statements* provide the next level of detail. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements look at the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the Township's most significant fund - the General Fund - with all other funds presented in one column as non-major funds. The remaining statement, the statement of fiduciary net assets, presents financial information about activities for which the Township acts solely as an agent for the benefit of others.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) (Required Supplemental Information)

Basic Financial Statements

Government-Wide Financial Statements

Fund Financial Statements

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Budgetary Information for the General Fund (Required Supplemental Information)

Other Supplemental Information

REPORTING THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

One of the most important questions asked about the Township is, "As a whole, what is the Township's financial condition as a result of the year's activities?" The statement of net assets and the statement of activities, which appear first in the Township's financial statements, report information on the Township as a whole and its activities in a way that helps answer this question. These statements are prepared to include all assets and liabilities, using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenue and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Township's net assets (the difference between assets and liabilities, as reported in the statement of net assets) as one way to measure the Township's financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's net assets (as reported in the statement of activities) are indicators of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenue and expenses is the Township's operating results. However, the Township's goal is to provide services to its residents, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. Many other non-financial factors must be considered to assess the overall health of the Township.

The statement of net assets and statement of activities report the governmental activities for the Township, which encompass all of the Township's services, including general government, public safety, public works, and community enrichment. Property taxes and State Revenue Sharing finance most of these activities.

REPORTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MOST SIGNIFICANT FUNDS

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Township's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the Township as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. However, the Township establishes funds as needed to help it control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it's meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money. The governmental funds of the Township use the following accounting approach:

Governmental Funds - All of the Township's services are reported in governmental funds. Governmental fund reporting focuses on money inflow and outflow, and the balances remaining at year-end that are available for spending. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the operations of the Township and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Township's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) and governmental funds is described in the reconciliation on page 15 of this report.

REPORTING THE TOWNSHIP'S FIDUCIARY RESPONSIBILITIES

THE TOWNSHIP AS TRUSTEE

The Township is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its tax collection and agency funds. All of the Township's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of fiduciary net assets. We exclude these activities from the Township's other financial statements because the Township cannot use these assets to finance its operations. The Township is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

Recall that the statement of net assets provides the perspective of the Township as a whole. Table I provides a summary of the Township's net assets as of June 30, 2008 and 2007:

TABLE 1	Governmental Activities (In Thousands)	
	2008	2007
ASSETS		
Current And Other Assets Capital Assets - Net Of Accumulated Depreciation	\$ 919.0 1,065.2	\$ 944.6 989.3
TOTAL ASSETS	1,984.2	1,933.9
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities	132.6	136.8
Long-Term Liabilities	762.0	735.8
Other Liabilities	474.7	537.1
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,369.3	1,409.7
NET ASSETS		
Invested In Property And Equipment - Net Of Related Debt	180.8	149.7
Restricted	0.0	0.0
Unrestricted	434.1	374.5
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 614.9	\$ 524.2

The above analysis focuses on the net assets (see Table 1). The change in net assets (see Table 2) of the Township's governmental activities is discussed below. The Township's net assets were \$614.9 thousand at June 30, 2008. Capital assets, net of related debt totaling \$180.8 thousand compares the original cost, less depreciation of the Township's capital assets to long-term debt, including accrued interest on capital appreciation bonds, used to finance the acquisition of those assets. Restricted net assets are reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Township's ability to use those net assets for day-to-day operations. The remaining amount of net assets (\$434.1 thousand) was unrestricted.

The \$434.1 thousand in unrestricted net assets of governmental activities represents the *accumulated* results of all past years' operations. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net assets from year to year.

The results of this year's operations for the Township as a whole are reported in the statement of activities (see Table 2), which shows the changes in net assets for fiscal year 2008.

TABLE 2	Governmental Activities (In Thousands)	
	2008	2007
REVENUE		
Program Revenue		
Charges For Services	\$ 47.4	\$ 59.4
Grants And Categoricals	0.0	0.0
General Revenue		
Property Taxes	123.6	113.2
Special Assessments	62.4	80.7
State Revenue	206.5	199.9
Other	90.3	103.4
TOTAL REVENUE	530.2	\$ 556.6
FUNCTION/PROGRAM EXPENSES		
General Government	\$ 206.0	\$ 253.0
Public Safety	114.9	102.8
Public Works	1.5	9.5
Community Enrichment	0.0	0.0
Interest on Long-Term Debt	28.5	1.7
Depreciation (unallocated)	88.6	85.7
TOTAL FUNCTION/PROGRAM EXPENSES	439.5	452.7
INCREASE IN NET ASSETS	\$ 90.7	\$ 103.9

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As reported in the statement of activities, the cost of all of our governmental activities this year was \$439.5 thousand. Certain activities were partially funded from those who benefited from the programs (\$47.4 thousand) or by other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and categoricals (\$0.0 thousand). The remaining "public benefit" portion of the governmental activities were paid with \$123.6 thousand in taxes, \$206.5 thousand in State Revenue, and with other revenue, such as interest and general entitlements.

The Township experienced an increase in net assets of \$90.7 thousand. The key reason for the increase in net assets was controlling expenditures. The increase in net assets differs from the change in fund balance and a reconciliation appears on page 15.

As discussed above, the net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the State and the Township's taxpayers by each of these functions. Since property taxes for operations and State Revenue constitute the vast majority of the Township's operating revenue sources, the Township Board must annually evaluate the needs of the Township and balance those needs with State-prescribed available unrestricted resources.

THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the Township uses funds to help control and manage money for certain purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the Township is accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide and may give more insight into the Township's overall financial health.

As the Township completed this year, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$434.1 thousand, which is an increase of \$59.6 thousand from last year. The primary reason for the increase is controlling expenditures. The General Fund, the principal operating fund, saw the fund balance increase \$14,013 to \$182,587, which is greater than the budgeted decrease amount of \$3,488.

MAJOR FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

Over the course of the year, the Township amends its budget as it attempts to deal with changes in revenue and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. A schedule showing the Township's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in required supplemental information of these financial statements.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

CAPITAL ASSET

At June 30, 2008, the Township had \$1,065.2 thousand invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, furniture, and equipment. This amount represents a net increase (including additions and disposals) of approximately \$75.8 thousand or 7 percent, from last year.

		2008	2007
Land	\$	55,863	\$ 52,863
Land Improvements		61,172	61,172
Buildings and Improvements		218,039	218,039
Fire Equipment		129,362	133,638
Fire Vehicles		506,050	506,050
Office Equipment		25,668	34,847
Intangible Assets		776,250	614,750
Total Capital Assets	1	,772,404	1,621,359
Less Accumulated Depreciation		707,217	632,026
Net Capital Assets	\$ 1	,065,187	\$ 989,333

More detailed information about long-term liabilities is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The elected officials and administration considered many factors when setting the Township's 2008-2009 fiscal year budget.

Because the Township's revenue is heavily dependent on State Shared Revenue, the actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenue to fund its appropriation to Townships. The State periodically holds a revenue consensus conference to estimate revenue. Based on the results of the most recent conference, the State estimates funds are sufficient to fund the appropriation.

The Township's budget is very similar to the prior year. Interest rates on the Township's savings accounts should increase slightly, providing slightly higher interest revenue. The Township's taxable value will be higher, increasing the property tax revenue. Expenditures will be very consistent with last year.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide the Township's citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors of Liberty Township with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Township Supervisor, 101 W. Liberty Road, Clarklake, Michigan 49234.

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Government-Wide Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS	Governmental Activities
Current Assets Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable Prepaid Expenditures	\$ 352,098 87,682 4,503
Total Current Assets	444,283
Non-Current Assets Capital Assets Less: Accumulated Depreciation Total Non-Current Assets	1,772,404 -707,217 1,065,187
	1,005,107
Other Assets Special Assessment Receivable	474,713
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 1,984,183
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
Current Liabilities Current Portion of Long-Term Debt Accounts Payable Accrued Interest	\$ 115,888 10,170 6,574
Total Current Liabilities	132,632
Non-Current Liabilities Long-Term Debt Compensated Absences and Severance Pay	761,962
Total Non-Current Liabilities	761,962
Other Liabilities Deferred Revenues	474,713
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,369,307
NET ASSETS	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Restricted for Debt Service	180,763
Unrestricted	434,113
TOTAL NET ASSETS	614,876
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 1,984,183

Government-Wide Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

		Program Revenues Charges		Governmental Activities Net < <i>Expense</i> > Revenue and
		For	Operating	Changes in
	Expenses	Services	Grants	Net Assets
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS				
Governmental Activities				
General Government	\$ 206,004	\$ 10,234	\$	\$ -195,770
Public Safety	114,871	37,127		-77,744
Public Works	1,441			-1,441
Community Enrichment				
Interest on Long-Term Debt	28,538			-28,538
Depreciation (Unallocated)	88,646			-88,646
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 439,500	\$ 47,361	\$	\$ -392,139
General Revenue				
Taxes				
Property Taxes, Levied for Gene	eral Operations			\$ 123,562
Property Taxes, Levied for Debt	Service			
Special Assessments				62,369
State of Michigan Aid				206,490
Interest Earnings				40,036
Other				50,327
Total General Revenue				482,784
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS				90,645
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF	YEAR			524,231
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR				\$ 614,876

Fund Financial Statements

BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2008

	General	Other Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash Accounts Receivable Taxes and Fees Receivable	\$ 111,610 	\$ 240,488 14,061	\$ 352,098 14,061
Due from Other Governmental Units Due from Other Funds	65,982 10,572		65,982 10,572
Prepaid Expenditures Special Assessments Receivable	4,503	474,713	4,503 474,713
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 192,667	\$ 729,262	\$ 921,929
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds Due to Other Governmental Units Deferred Revenue	\$ 3,916 6,164	\$ 90 2,933 474,713	\$ 4,006 2,933 6,164 474,713
TOTAL LIABILITIES	10,080	477,736	487,816
FUND BALANCES			
Reserved for Inventories Unreserved, Designated Unreserved and Undesignated	 182,587	251,526 	 251,526 182,587
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	182,587	251,526	434,113
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 192,667	\$ 729,262	\$ 921,929
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES			\$ 434,113
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of n Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial in the funds:			
Cost of the Capital Assets Accumulated Depreciation			\$ 1,772,404 -707,217 1,065,187
Long-Term Liabilities are not due and payable in the current peri Long-term debt Compensated absences	od and are not re	ported in the fund.	-877,850
Accrued interest is not included as a liability in governmental f	unds.		-6,574
NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES			\$ 614,876

Fund Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

REVENUE	General	Other Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Property Taxes	\$ 123,562	\$	\$ 123,562
Special Assessments		62,369	62,369
State Grants	206,490		206,490
Permits and Licenses	9,737	27,390	37,127
Charges for Services	9,976	258	10,234
Interest	1,531	38,505	40,036
Other	3,592	46,735	50,327
TOTAL REVENUE	354,888	175,257	530,145
EXPENDITURES			
General Government	202,584		202,584
Public Safety	80,617	27,839	108,456
Public Works	1,259	182	1,441
Recreational and Cultural			,
Debt Service	50,000	16,631	66,631
Capital Outlay	167,915	3,000	170,915
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	502,375	47,652	550,027
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER < <i>UNDER</i> > EXPENDITURES	-147,487	127,605	-19,882
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES < USES>			
Loan Proceeds	161,500		161,500
Operating Transfers In			
Operating Transfers Out			
Transfers to Other Governments		-82,050	-82,050
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES < USES>	161,500	-82,050	79,450
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	14,013	45,555	59,568
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING OF YEAR	168,574	205,971	374,545
FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR	\$ 182,587	\$ 251,526	\$ 434,113

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES – TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FU	NDS	\$	59,568
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:			
 Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation. 			
Depreciation Expense	-88,646		
Capital Outlay	164,500		
			75,854
 Accrued interest is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not reported in governmental funds until paid 			553
- Loan proceeds are recorded as an other financing source in governmental funds, but are included as a liability on the statement of net assets and not included in the statement of activities.		_	166,200
- Repayment of loan principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt)			120,870
- Compensated absences are included in expenditures in the statement of activities but not in the governmental funds	-		
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>-</u>	\$	90,645

Fiduciary Funds

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS

JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS	
Cash Investments	\$ 11,254
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 11,254
LIABILITIES	
Due to Other Funds Due to Other Governments	\$ 7,639 3,615
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 11,254

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township conform to United States generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies.

A. REPORTING ENTITY

The Liberty Township covers an area of approximately 36 square miles located in Jackson County, Michigan. The Township operates under an elected Board of Trustees consisting of five members and provides various services to its approximately 3,000 residents.

As defined by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) No. 14, the financial reporting entity consists of (1) the primary government, (2) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (3) other organizations for which the primary government is not accountable, but for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The primary government has financial accountability if it:

- 1. appoints a voting majority of the organization's board, and has the ability to impose its will on the organization; or
- 2. there is a potential for the component unit to provide certain financial benefits to, or impose certain financial burdens on, the primary government.

Based on the above criteria, no additional organizations or entities are included in these financial statements.

B. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenue, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenue. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments, and other items not properly included among program revenue are reported instead as general revenue.

Notes to Financial Statements

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements - The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flow. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

As a general rule, the effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Fund Based Statements - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenue to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and severance pay, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when the government receives cash.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

<u>General Fund</u> - The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than Building and Site Funds) that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The Township currently uses the following Special Revenue Funds:

The *Building Department Fund* accounts for all activities of the building department. This fund was established to facilitate compliance with Michigan Public Act 245 of 1999, which requires that fees charged bear a reasonable relationship to the costs of operating a building department.

B. BASIS OF PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Special Revenue Funds (Continued)

The *Fire Equipment Fund* accounts for revenue set aside by the Township Board to finance the purchase of fire capital equipment. This revenue includes $2/3^{rd}$ of the impact fee paid by a landfill located within the Township, grants, and transfers from the General Fund.

The *Central Complex Fund* accounts for $1/3^{rd}$ of the impact fee paid by a landfill located within the Township. This money has been designated to finance the construction of a township hall/fire station complex in a location closer to the center of the Township.

The *Improvement Revolving Fund* accounts for all resources set aside for future capital improvements.

The *Sewer Fund* accounts for usage collections and distributions related to sewer activity maintained by other Townships.

<u>Debt Retirement Funds</u> – These funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and for the payment of general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs. The Township maintains one debt retirement fund (the Sewer Fund) to retire the outstanding Jackson County Capital Lease indebtedness.

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> - These funds are used to account for assets held in trust or as an agent for others. The Township currently maintains the following fiduciary funds.

The Agency Funds - Current Tax and Employee Withholding Funds account for assets held for other governments and individuals in an agency capacity.

C. BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

The General Fund and Special Revenue Fund are under formal budgetary control. Budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Amendments are by action of the Board.

P.A. 621 of 1978, Section 18 (1), as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

Notes to Financial Statements

In the body of the financial statements, the Township's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgetary funds have been shown on a functional basis. The approved budgets of the Township for these budgetary funds were adopted at the functional level.

D. PROPERTY TAXES

Real and personal property taxes are assessed as of December 31 and attach as an enforceable lien on property as of December 1 of the subsequent year. Taxes are due and payable as of February 28. The Township is responsible for assessing, collecting and distributing property taxes in accordance with State law. The property tax revenue in the accompanying financial statements were recognized as those levied during the year.

All unpaid taxes become delinquent after February 28, at which time the uncollected real taxes are returned to Jackson County for collection and to be added to the delinquent tax rolls. Jackson County purchases all of the delinquent real property taxes of Liberty Township. The County sells tax notes, the proceeds of which are used to pay the Township for the taxes.

The Township is authorized to assess 1 mill for general operations. Millage rates levied for 2007 were .7603 mills for operations. Total taxable value of real and personal property in the Township was \$109,114,600.

The Township is responsible for the collection of delinquent personal property taxes.

E. CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Township considers all highly liquid investments with maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

F. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Township does not require collateral to support financial instruments subject to credit risk.

G. SHORT-TERM INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as "due from other funds" or "due to other funds" on the balance sheet.

H. FUND EQUITY

Reservations of fund balance represent those portions of fund equity not appropriable for expenditure or legally segregated for a specific future use.

I. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment, vehicles, and infrastructure assets (e.g. streets, bridges, drains), are reported in the applicable governmental column in the government-wide financial statements. The government defines capital assets as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of 3 years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend its useful life are not capitalized.

Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Land and Improvements	10-20 years
Buildings and Additions	10-40 years
Vehicles	5-20 years
Fire Equipment	5-20 years
Office Equipment	5 years
Intangible assets	20 years

J. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net assets.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period.

Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

K. PRIOR YEAR INFORMATION

Certain prior year information has been modified to match the format of the June 30, 2008 financial presentation.

L. ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

- **A. LEGAL OR CONTRACTUAL PROVISIONS FOR DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS:** The Michigan Political Subdivisions Act No. 20, Public Acts of 1943, as amended by Act No. 217, Public Acts of 1982, states the Township, by resolution, may authorize investment of surplus funds as follows:
 - 1. In bonds and other direct obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
 - 2. In certificates of deposit, savings accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; or a savings and loan association, which a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation; or a credit union, which is insured by the National Credit Union Association; but only if the bank, savings and loan association, or credit union complies with Subsection (2).
 - 3. In commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the 2 highest classifications established by not less than 2 standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. Not more than 50% of any fund may be invested in commercial paper at any time.
 - 4. In United States government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
 - 5. In bankers' acceptances of United States banks.
 - 6. In mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township is in compliance with State law regarding their cash deposits.

The Township maintains all of its cash deposits at three banks and one credit union.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3 risk disclosures for the Township's cash deposits are as follows:

<u>Deposits</u>	Book Value	Carrying Amounts
Insured (FDIC and FCUA) Uninsured & Uncollateralized	\$ 183,718 179,634	\$ 183,718 190,566
Total Deposits	\$ 363,352	\$ 374,284

Differences between the book value and the bank carrying amounts are caused by deposits in transit and outstanding checks.

Effective October 3, 2008, FDIC has increased its insurance coverage to \$250,000 per account owner through December 31, 2009.

NOTE 3 - ACCUMULATED FUND DEFICITS

There are no accumulated fund deficits.

NOTE 4 - DUE TO/FROM OTHER FUNDS

Due to/due from at June 30, 2008, consisted of the following:

<u>Due To</u> :		<u>Due From</u> :	
General Fund	\$ 2,933	Building Department Fund	\$ 2,933
General Fund	5,935	Tax Collection Fund	5,935
General Fund	1,704	Employee Withholding Fund	1,704
	\$ 10,572		\$ 10,572

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the Township's Governmental activities was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2007		Additions		Disposals and Adjustments		Balance June 30, 2008	
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated Land	\$	52,863	\$	3,000	\$		\$	55,863
Capital Assets Being Depreciated								
Land Improvements	\$	61,172	\$		\$		\$	61,172
Buildings And Improvements		218,039						218,039
Fire Equipment		133,638				4,276		129,362
Fire Vehicles		506,050						506,050
Office Equipment		34,847				9,179		25,668
Intangible Assets		614,750	1	61,500				776,250
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	\$ 1	,568,496	\$ 1	161,500	\$	13,455	\$ 1	1,716,541

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

			Disposals	
	Balance		and	Balance
	July 1, 2007	Additions	Adjustments	June 30, 2008
Accumulated Depreciation				
Land Improvements	\$ 28,990	\$ 3,059	\$	\$ 32,049
Buildings And Improvements	148,249	4,864		153,113
Fire Equipment	68,294	12,880	4,276	76,898
Fire Vehicles	172,964	24,940		197,904
Office Equipment	25,824	4,091	9,179	20,736
Intangible Assets	187,705	38,812		226,517
Total Accumulated Depreciation	632,026	88,646	13,455	707,217
Net Capital Assets Being Depreciated	936,470	72,854		1,009,324
Net Capital Assets	\$ 989,333	\$ 75,854	\$	\$ 1,065,187

Depreciation expense was not charged to activities as the Township considers its assets to impact multiple activities and allocation is not practical.

NOTE 6 - EXPENDITURES IN EXCESS OF BUDGET

During the year ended June 30, 2008, the Township incurred expenditures that were in excess of the amounts budgeted as follows:

	Budget	Actual	Variance
General Fund			
Capital Outlay	\$ 8,000	\$ 167,915	\$ 159,915
Fire Equipment Fund			
Debt Service		16,631	16,631
Administrative		1,366	1,366
Improvement Revolving Fund			
Capital Outlay		3,000	3,000
Sewer Fund			
Public Works		182	182

NOTE 7 - RETIREMENT PLAN

The Liberty Township Group Pension Plan was a single employer public employee retirement system that administered the Township's defined contribution pension plan for all full-time salaried or clerical employees.

The financial statements of the Plan were included as a fiduciary fund of the Township. The Township was the only contributor to the pension plan.

A defined contribution pension plan provides pension benefits in return for service rendered, provides an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined instead of specifying the amount of benefits the individual is to receive. Under a defined contribution pension plan, the benefits a participant will receive depends solely on the amount contributed to the participant's account and the returns earned on investments of these contributions. Contributions by the Township vest immediately. The Township was required to contribute an amount equal to 11% of compensation. Contributions were not reduced by plan charges.

The Township has discontinued the retirement plan effective July 1, 2007, and distributed all assets of the plan.

NOTE 8 - ACCUMULATED SICK AND VACATION PAY

Amounts accumulated for accrued sick and vacation pay are immaterial and have not been entered in the accounting records.

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT AND LITIGATION

The Township is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. For the past several years the Township has obtained coverage from commercial insurance companies and has effectively managed risk through various employee education and prevention programs. All risk management activities are accounted for in the General Fund. Expenditures and claims are recognized when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated. In determining claims, events that might create claims, but for which none have been reported, are considered. At June 30, 2008, no claims exist and no provision has been entered into the accounting records.

NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT

INSTALLMENT PURCHASE AGREEMENT

During 2005, the Township entered into an installment purchase agreement with the manufacturer of fire apparatus, which immediately sold the agreement to Comerica Bank. The Township financed \$75,000 of the purchase price of its fire apparatus. The terms of the agreement call for fixed quarterly principal and interest payments of \$4,157.84 for five years, with interest on the unpaid balance at 3.90%. The Township intends to finance this debt with future impact fees received from a landfill located within the township. This activity is reflected in the Fire Equipment Fund. The total balance outstanding at June 30, 2008 was \$31,826.58

Date	Rate	Payment Amount	Debt Service Principal	Requirements Interest	Principal Balance	Fiscal Year
08/10/08 11/10/08 02/10/09 05/10/09	3.90% 3.90% 3.90% 3.90%	\$ 4,157.84 4,157.84 4,157.84 4,157.84 16,631.36	\$ 3,840.64 3,878.91 3,917.57 3,963.18 15,600.30	\$ 317.20 278.93 240.27 194.66 1,031.06	\$ 27,985.95 24,107.04 20,189.46 16,226.28	06/30/09
08/10/09 11/10/09 02/10/10 05/10/10	3.90% 3.90% 3.90% 3.90%	4,157.84 4,157.84 4,157.84 4,157.75 16,631.27	3,996.11 4,035.95 4,076.17 4,118.05	161.73 121.89 81.67 39.70 404.99	12,230.17 8,194.22 4,118.05 \$ 0.00	06/30/10
TOTA	ALS	\$ 33,262.63	\$ 31,826.58	\$ 1,436.05		

NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

CAPITAL LEASE PAYABLE

The Township, in joint arrangement with Hanover Township, has financed the construction of sewer disposal facilities through the County of Jackson, under capital lease obligations. The County has issued bonds and will supervise the construction of the facilities. The Townships lease the facilities, with semi-annual payments in amounts necessary to cover the County's debt service requirements on the underlying bonds.

The agreement covers the Round Lake/Farwell Lake sewer project and is accounted for in the Sewer Fund Debt Service Fund. This project entails parts of two townships. Liberty Township is responsible for 22.35% of the total construction bonds issued by the County (120 residential equivalent units of the 535 total in the project). This total, \$871,650, has been recognized, along with a deposit due from the County of Jackson. The Township will finance repayment of the lease through a special assessment levied upon benefiting property owners (see Note 11). The total outstanding balance of this lease was \$704,025 at June 30, 2008.

		Debt Service	Requirements	Fiscal Year	
Date	Rate	Principal	Interest	Total	Balance
06/30/08					\$ 704,025.00
10/01/08			\$ 12,866.17		
04/01/09	3.00%	\$ 50,287.50	12,866.17	\$ 76,019.84	653,737.50
10/01/09			12,131.86		
04/01/10	3.00%	50,287.50	12,131.86	74,551.22	603,450.00
10/01/10			11,377.55		
04/01/11	3.25%	50,287.50	11,377.55	73,042.60	553,162.50
10/01/11			10,560.28		
04/01/12	3.25%	50,287.50	10,560.28	71,408.06	502,875.00
10/01/12			9,743.20		
04/01/13	3.50%	50,287.50	9,743.20	69,773.90	452,587.50
10/01/13			8,863.17		
04/01/14	3.50%	50,287.50	8,863.17	68,013.84	402,300.00
10/01/14			7,983.14		
04/01/15	3.75%	50,287.50	7,983.14	66,253.78	352,012.50
10/01/15			7,040.25		
04/01/16	4.00%	50,287.50	7,040.25	64,368.00	301,725.00
10/01/16			6,034.50		
04/01/17	4.00%	50,287.50	6,034.50	62,356.50	251,437.50
10/01/17			5,028.75		
04/01/18	4.00%	50,287.50	5,028.75	60,345.00	201,150.00
10/01/18			4,023.00		
04/01/19	4.00%	50,287.50	4,023.00	58,333.50	150,862.50
10/01/19			3,017.25		
04/01/20	4.00%	50,287.50	3,017.25	56,322.00	100,575.00
10/01/20			2,011.50		
04/01/21	4.00%	50,287.50	2,011.50	54,310.50	50,287.50
10/01/21			1,005.75		
04/01/22	4.00%	50,287.50	1,005.75	52,299.00	
		\$ 704,025.00	\$ 203,372.74	\$ 907,397.74	<u> </u>

TOWNSHIP ROAD AGREEMENTS

The Township currently is financing variance road projects with the Jackson County Road Commission. There is no interest charged on this agreement. The Road Commission arranged the project funding so the Township owes \$50,000 annually (the maximum amount for which the Road Commission will provide matching funds). This amount is billed in October. Under this agreement there was currently one installment of \$50,000 made in October 2007, additional payments of \$50,000 due in October of 2008 and 2009, and a final payment of \$41,999 due in October 2010. The total amount owed at June 30, 2008 was \$141,999.

The following is a summary of the Township's general long-term debt transactions for the year ended June 30, 2008.

	Balance 6/30/07	New Issues	Payments	Balance 6/30/08
Installment Purchase Agreement: 2005 Fire Truck Purchase	\$ 46,821	\$	\$ 14,995	\$ 31,826
Township Road Agreements	25,799	166,200	50,000	141,999
Capital Leases Payable Round/Farwell Lake	759,900		55,875	704,025
	\$ 832,520	\$ 166,200	\$ 120,870	\$ 877,850

The following is a summary of debt service principal requirements for the next five years.

	Fire			Sewer			
		Truck	J	Roads		Lease	Total
Year Ending June 30, 2009	\$	15,600	\$	50,000	\$	50,288	\$ 115,888
2010		16,226		50,000		50,287	116,513
2011				41,999		50,288	92,287
2012						50,287	50,287
2013						50,288	50,288
2014 and thereafter						452,587	452,587
	\$	31,826	\$	141,999	\$	704,025	\$ 877,850

NOTE 11 - SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS

A Special Assessment district has been established by the Township to collect monies for the payment of the Capital Lease for the Round Lake/Farwell Lake sewer project. The Township records all uncollected special assessments as deferred revenue. Interest is charged at 1% over the average bond rate.

Total Special Assessment	\$ 1,019,520
Amounts Collected - Prior Years	-508,038
Amounts Collected - Current Year	-51,482
Receivable/Deferred Revenue	\$ 460,000

A Special Assessment district has been established by the Township to collect monies for the paving of Morton Road. Interest is charged at 6%.

Total Special Assessment	\$ 64,000
Amounts collected - Prior Years	-38,400
Amounts collected - Current Year	-10,887
Receivable/Deferred Revenue	\$ 14,713

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

GENERAL FUND

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Budgeted	Amounts	Actual	
	Original	Final	(Budgetary Basis)	Variance
REVENUE				
Property Taxes	\$ 123,627	\$ 123,627	\$ 123,562	\$ -65
State Revenue	204,800	201,312	206,490	5,178
Permits and Licenses	10,500	10,500	9,737	-763
Charges for Services	11,600	11,600	9,976	-1,624
Interest	1,200	1,200	1,531	331
Other	2,900	2,900	165,092	162,192
Transfers In	18,200	18,200		-18,200
TOTAL REVENUE	372,827	369,339	516,388	147,049
EXPENDITURES				
General Government	223,654	223,654	202,584	21,070
Public Safety	84,350	84,350	80,617	3,733
Public Works	6,823	6,823	1,259	5,564
Recreation and Culture				
Debt Service	50,000	50,000	50,000	
Capital Outlay	8,000	8,000	167,915	-159,915
Other Uses - Operating Transfers Out				
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	372,827	372,827	502,375	-129,548
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER < <i>UNDER</i> > EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES		-3,488	14,013	17,501
BUDGETARY FUND BALANCE - JULY 1, 2007	168,574	168,574	168,574	
BUDGETARY FUND BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 168,574	\$ 165,086	\$ 182,587	\$ 17,501

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

GENERAL FUND

General Fund

BALANCE SHEET

JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 192,667
Due from Other Funds	10,572
Due from Other Governments	65,982
Prepaid Expenses	4,503
Accounts Receivable	
Cash	\$ 111,610

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE

LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable	\$	3,916
Due to Other Governments		6,164
Due to Other Funds		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		10,080
FUND BALANCE		
Reserved		
Unreserved - Designated		
Unreserved - Undesignated		182,587
TOTAL FUND BALANCE		182,587
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 1	192,667

General Fund

STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES BUDGET AND ACTUAL

REVENUE	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable < <i>Unfavorable</i> >
Property Taxes			
Current Tax Levy	\$ 82,960	\$ 83,056	\$ 96
Administration Fees	37,442	33,330	-4,112 24
Delinquent Personal Property Taxes Penalties And Interest	3,000	24 6,969	24 3,969
Trailer Park Taxes	225	183	-42
Total Property Taxes	123,627	123,562	-65
Licenses And Permits			
Cable Vision Fees	9,000	9,087	87
Conditional Use And Variance Fees	1,500	650	-850
Total Licenses And Permits	10,500	9,737	-763
State Revenue			
State Shared Revenue	196,512	201,701	5,189
Metro Act	4,800	4,789	-11
Total State Revenue	201,312	206,490	5,178
Charges For Services			
Tax Collection Fee	6,900	6,958	58
Cemetery Administrative Fee	100		-100
Grave Openings and Marker Bases	1,700	2,152	452
Cemetery lot sales	1,200		-1,200
Fax and Information Requests	1,700	866	-834
Total Charges For Services	11,600	9,976	-1,624
Interest	1,200	1,531	331
Facility Rental	1,000	645	-355
Other			
Loan Proceeds		161,500	161,500
Miscellaneous	700	973	273
Refunds and Reimbursements	1,200	1,974	774
Total Other	1,900	164,447	162,547
Transfers In	18,200		-18,200
TOTAL REVENUE	\$ 369,339	\$ 147,049	

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable <i><unfavorable></unfavorable></i>
EXPENDITURES			
General Government			
Legislative Board			
Salaries and wages - Board	\$ 3,600	\$ 3,534	\$ 66
Salaries and wages - Clerical	12,000	11,081	919
Payroll taxes	888	1,888	-1,000
Office supplies	3,800	2,901	899
Professional and contracted services	19,300	12,325	6,975
Clean-up contracted services	1,700	2,366	-666
Mowing and snow removal	8,900	9,062	-162
Repairs and maintenance	2,500	1,459	1,041
Conferences and workshops	1,000	75	925
Printing and publishing	3,300	5,658	-2,358
Insurance and bonds	26,000	26,120	-120
Miscellaneous		89	-89
Computer software and training	7,600	8,859	-1,259
Membership/dues/mileage	3,500	2,114	1,386
Telephone/Internet		1,497	-1,497
Newsletter	500		500
Total Legislative Board	94,588	89,028	5,560
Supervisor			
Supervisor wages	10,428	10,428	
Salaries and wages - other	23,610	23,610	
Payroll taxes	778	798	-20
Office Supplies	800	310	490
Printing and Publishing	100	85	15
Memberships/dues/mileage	1,300	402	898
Conferences and workshops	1,300	557	743
Equipment	4,500	1,078	3,422
Total Supervisor	42,816	37,268	5,548
Elections			
Salaries and wages	3,900	2,593	1,307
Payroll taxes	, 	12	-12
Office supplies	450	555	-105
Professional fees			
Membership/dues/mileage		398	-398
Equipment		2,364	-2,364
Miscellaneous		145	-145
Printing	400	118	282
Total Elections	\$ 4,750	\$ 6,185	\$ -1,435

STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED)

EXPENDITURES (CONTINUED)	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable < Unfavorable >
General Government (Continued)			
Board of Review			
Salaries and wages Office Supplies Professional Fees	\$ 1,600 	\$ 1,203 105	\$ 397 -105
Printing Miscellaneous	225 75	65	225 10
Total Board of Review	1,900	1,373	527
Clerk			
Salaries and wages Payroll taxes Office supplies Memberships/dues/mileage Conferences and workshops	23,984 1,775 400 900 800	21,390 1,636 384 112	2,594 139 16 788 800
Equipment	2,750	590	2,160
Total Clerk	30,609	24,112	6,497
Treasurer		27,112	0,477
Salaries and wages Payroll taxes Insurance Office supplies Professional Fees	25,584 300 2,000	24,355 1,471 113 154 800	1,229 -1,171 -113 1,846 -800
Printing and Publishing Memberships/dues/mileage Conferences and workshops	600 600	502 125 160	-502 475 440
Equipment	150	1,469	-1,319
Total Treasurer	29,234	29,149	85
Township Hall Salaries and wages Payroll taxes Utilities Building maintenance	2,600 192 3,800 1,000	2,491 191 3,592	109 1 208 1,000
Equipment	900	1 670	900
Telephone/internet	2,200	1,672	528
Total Township Hall	\$ 10,692	\$ 7,946	\$ 2,746

EXPENDITURES (CONTINUED)	Budget	Actua	Variance Favorable < <i>Unfavorable</i> >
General Government (Continued)			
<u>Cemeteries</u>			
Salaries and wages Payroll taxes	\$ 1,74		773 \$ 167 28 -128
Operating supplies	20	00	200
Contracted services	2,50		i30 -130
Mileage	22	25 2	-2
Markers and bases	1,00	00 6	504 396
Repairs and maintenance	1,20	00 1,2	.48 -48
Total Cemeteries	6,80	65 6,4	10 455
Masonic Lodge			
Salaries and wages		00	200
Equipment		00	100
Utilities	1,40	·	337
Repairs and maintenance	50	00	50 450
Total Masonic Lodge	2,20	00 1,1	13 1,087
Total General Government	\$ 223,65	\$ 202,5	\$ 21,070
Public Safety			
Fire Department			
Salaries and wages	\$ 33,50	06 \$ 36,8	\$ -3,372
Darmall towar			70 1 70 6
Payroll taxes	2,8	·	73 1,706
Education and training	9,1	00 2,8	6,235
Education and training Medical expense	9,10 1,8	00 2,8 00 7	6,235 6,235 1,076
Education and training Medical expense Insurance	9,10 1,80 7,50	00 2,8 00 7 40 4,5	665 6,235 724 1,076 703 3,037
Education and training Medical expense Insurance Telephone/internet	9,10 1,80 7,50 1,20	00 2,8 00 7 40 4,5 00 1,3	665 6,235 1,076 603 3,037 652 -152
Education and training Medical expense Insurance Telephone/internet Memberships/dues/mileage	9,10 1,80 7,50 1,20 1,11	00 2,8 00 7 40 4,5 00 1,3 50 1,8	665 6,235 124 1,076 103 3,037 152 -152 104 -654
Education and training Medical expense Insurance Telephone/internet Memberships/dues/mileage Operating supplies	9,1° 1,8° 7,5° 1,2° 1,1° 5,0°	00 2,8 00 7 40 4,5 00 1,3 50 1,8 00 6,9	665 6,235 724 1,076 703 3,037 752 -152 7604 -654 713 -1,913
Education and training Medical expense Insurance Telephone/internet Memberships/dues/mileage Operating supplies Utilities	9,10 1,80 7,50 1,20 1,11 5,00 2,80	2,8 00 7 40 4,5 00 1,3 50 1,8 00 6,9 50 2,6	665 6,235 724 1,076 603 3,037 652 -152 604 -654 613 -1,913 696 154
Education and training Medical expense Insurance Telephone/internet Memberships/dues/mileage Operating supplies Utilities Equipment maintenance	9,10 1,80 7,50 1,20 1,11 5,00 2,80 2,20	2,8 00 7 40 4,5 00 1,3 50 1,8 00 6,9 50 2,6 00 4,2	665 6,235 724 1,076 703 3,037 752 -152 704 -654 713 -1,913 796 154 708 -2,008
Education and training Medical expense Insurance Telephone/internet Memberships/dues/mileage Operating supplies Utilities Equipment maintenance Radio maintenance	9,10 1,80 7,5- 1,20 1,11 5,00 2,80 2,20 80	2,8 00 7 40 4,5 00 1,3 50 1,8 00 6,9 50 2,6 00 4,2 00 1,1	665 6,235 724 1,076 703 3,037 752 -152 704 -654 713 -1,913 706 154 708 -2,008 708 -356
Education and training Medical expense Insurance Telephone/internet Memberships/dues/mileage Operating supplies Utilities Equipment maintenance	9,10 1,80 7,50 1,20 1,11 5,00 2,80 2,20	2,8 00 7 40 4,5 00 1,3 50 1,8 00 6,9 50 2,6 00 4,2 00 1,1 00 2	665 6,235 724 1,076 703 3,037 752 -152 7604 -654 7713 -1,913 7715 -154 7716 -2,008 7716 -2,008 7717 -2,008 7716 -2,008 7717

General Fund

STATEMENT OF REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED)

EVDENDITI DES (CONTINUED)	Buc	Budget		Actual		ariance vorable avorable>
EXPENDITURES (CONTINUED)						
Public Safety (Continued)						
Zoning and Planning						
Salaries and Wages Payroll Taxes Region 2 expenditures Conferences and workshops Printing and Publishing		8,025 1,500 800 	\$	9,786 465 809 80	\$	-1,761 -465 691 720
Legal Fees Office Supplies				270		-270
Total Zoning and Planning	10	0,325		11,410		-1,085
Total Public Safety	\$ 84	4,350	\$	80,617	\$	3,733
Public Works						
Street Lighting	\$	1,300	\$	818	\$	482
Highways and Roads						
Miscellaneous Dust Control Debt Retirement	4	1,500 4,023 0,000		441 50,000		1,059 4,023
Total Highways and Roads	55	5,523		50,441		5,082
Total Public Works	\$ 50	6,823	\$	51,259	\$	5,564
Capital Outlay						
Highways and Roads Township Hall Fire Department	\$	 8,000	\$	161,500 6,415	\$ -	-161,500 1,585
Total Capital Outlay	•	8,000	\$	167,915	\$ -	.159,915
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 372	2,827	\$	502,375	\$ -	129,548

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET

June 30, 2008

		lding ept.	Fire Equip.		entral mplex	Improvement Revolving		•		,	Total
ASSETS											
Cash Accounts Receivable	\$ 25	5,031	\$ 33,635 9,374	\$ 1	40,278 4,687	\$	41,370	\$	174 		40,488 14,061
Taxes Receivable											
Special Assessment Receivable							14,713				14,713
Due from Other Funds											
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 25	5,031	\$ 43,009	\$ 1	44,965	\$	56,083	\$	174	\$ 2	69,262
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES											
LIABILITIES											
Accounts Payable	\$	90	\$ 	\$		\$		\$		\$	90
Due to Other Governments											
Due to Other Funds	2	2,933									2,933
Deferred Revenue							14,713				14,713
TOTAL LIABILITIES	3	3,023					14,713				17,736
FUND BALANCES	22	2,008	43,009	1-	44,965		41,370		174	2	51,526
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 25	5,031	\$ 43,009	\$ 1	44,965	\$	56,083	\$	174	\$ 2	69,262

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES

REVENUE	Building Dept.	Fire Equip.	Central Complex	Improvement Revolving	Sewer Fund	Total
Special Assessment Special Assessment Interest Permits State Grants Interest Earned Miscellaneous	\$ 27,390 434 940	\$ 480	\$ 4,854	\$ 10,887 1,546 618	\$ 5	\$ 10,887 1,546 27,390 6,391 940
Property Taxes Impact Fee Usage Fee	 	30,530	15,265 	 	 258	45,795 258
TOTAL REVENUE	28,764	31,010	20,119	13,051	263	93,207
EXPENDITURES						
Public Works Public Safety Recreation and Cultural Debt Service Capital Outlay	26,473 	1,366 16,631	 	3,000	182 	182 27,839 16,631 3,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	26,473	17,997		3,000	182	47,652
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES	2,291	13,013	20,119	10,051	81	45,555
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING OF YEAR	19,717	29,996	124,846	31,319	93	205,971
FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR	\$ 22,008	\$ 43,009	\$ 144,965	\$ 41,370	\$ 174	\$ 251,526

BUILDING DEPARTMENT FUND

BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 25,031
Accounts Receivable	
Prepaid Expenses	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 25,031
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
LIABILITIES	Φ 00
Accounts Payable	\$ 90
Due to Other Funds	2,933
TOTAL LIABILITIES	3,023
FUND BALANCE	
Reserved	
Unreserved - Designated	22,008
TOTAL FUND BALANCE	22,008
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 25,031

BUILDING DEPARTMENT FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

			Favorable
	Budget	Actual	<unfavorable></unfavorable>
REVENUE			
Administrative Fee	\$ 4,536	\$ 4,244	\$ -292
Building Permits	10,800	8,435	-2,365
Electrical Permits	6,000	6,017	17
Mechanical Permits	3,000	3,918	918
Plumbing Permits	2,880	2,376	-504
Site Review Fee	2,750	2,400	-350
Interest	250	434	184
Miscellaneous	2,000	940	-1,060
TOTAL REVENUE	32,216	28,764	-3,452
EXPENDITURES			
Zoning Department			
Fees	2,200	2,080	120
Payroll Taxes	170	222	-52
Office Supplies	50	43	7
Total Zoning Department	2,420	2,345	75
Total Zonnig Department		2,343	
Building Inspection			
Fees	14,100	9,791	4,309
Administrative Assistant	2,760	2,894	-134
Payroll Taxes	205	364	-159
Office Supplies	1,330	619	711
Conferences and Workshops	1,150		1,150
Total Building Inspection	19,545	13,668	5,877
Electrical Increastics			
Electrical Inspection	4.500	4.00	10.6
Fees	4,500	4,996	-496
Office Supplies	 540		 540
Conferences and Workshops	540		540
Other			
Total Electrical Inspection	5,040	4,996	44

BUILDING DEPARTMENT FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (CONTINUED)

	Budget	Actual	Favorable <i><unfavorable></unfavorable></i>
EXPENDITURES (CONTINUED)			
Mechanical Inspection			
Fees	\$ 2,250	\$ 2,952	\$ -702
Office Supplies			
Conferences and Workshops	540		540
Other			
Total Mechanical Inspection	2,790	2,952	-162
Plumbing Inspection			
Fees	2,160	2,512	-352
Conferences and Workshops	540		540
Other			
Total Plumbing Inspection	2,700	2,512	188
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	32,495	26,473	6,022
EXCESS REVENUE OVER < UNDER > EXPENDITURES	-279	2,291	2,570
TRANSFERS IN < <i>OUT</i> >			
FUND BALANCE -BEGINNING OF YEAR	19,717	19,717	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 19,438	\$ 22,008	\$ 2,570

FIRE EQUIPMENT FUND

BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 33,635
Accounts Receivable	9,374
Taxes Receivable	
Prepaid Expenses	
Due from Other Funds	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 43,009
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE LIABILITIES Accounts Payable	\$
Due to Other Funds	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	
FUND BALANCE Unreserved - Designated	43,009
Q	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	 43,009

FIRE EQUIPMENT FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

REVENUE	Budget		Actual		avorable favorable>
Current Property Taxes - Real Current Property Taxes - Personal State Revenue Interest Earned Impact Fee Miscellaneous	\$	 	\$ 30	 480 0,530 	\$ 480 30,530
TOTAL REVENUE			3.	1,010	31,010
EXPENDITURES					
Debt Service			10	5,631	-16,631
Capital Outlay Administrative				 1,366	 -1,366
TOTAL EXPENDITURES			1′	7,997	-17,997
EXCESS REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES			13	3,013	13,013
TRANSFERS IN < <i>OUT</i> >					
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	2	9,996	29	9,996	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 2	9,996	\$ 43	3,009	\$ 13,013

CENTRAL COMPLEX FUND

BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 140,278
Accounts Receivable	4,687
Taxes Receivable	
Prepaid Expenses	
Due from Other Funds	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 144,965
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE LIABILITIES Accounts Payable Due to Other Funds TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$
FUND BALANCE Unreserved - Designated	144,965
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 144,965

CENTRAL COMPLEX FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

	Budget		Actual			vorable avorable>	
REVENUE							
Current Property Taxes - Real	\$		\$		\$		
Current Property Taxes - Personal							
State Revenue							
Interest Earned				4,854		4,854	
Impact Fee			1	5,265		15,265	
Miscellaneous							
TOTAL REVENUE			2	0,119	20,119		
EXPENDITURES							
Debt Service							
Capital Outlay	,						
Administrative							
TOTAL EXPENDITURES							
EXCESS REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES			2	0,119		20,119	
TRANSFERS IN < <i>OUT</i> >							
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	124,8	46	12	4,846			
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 124,8	46	\$ 14	4,965	\$	20,119	

IMPROVEMENT REVOLVING FUND

BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 41,370
Accounts Receivable	
Taxes Receivable	
Special Assessment Receivable	14,713
Due from Other Funds	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 56,083
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	\$
Due to Other Funds	
Deferred Revenue	14,713
TOTAL LIABILITIES	14,713
FUND BALANCE	
Unreserved - Designated	41,370
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 56,083

IMPROVEMENT REVOLVING FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – BUDGET AND ACTUAL

REVENUE	Budget		Actual	Favorable <i><unfavorable></unfavorable></i>
Current Property Taxes - Real	\$	\$	\$	\$
Current Property Taxes - Personal				
Special Assessment			10,887	10,887
Special Assessment Interest			1,546	1,546
Interest Earned			618	618
Miscellaneous				
TOTAL REVENUE		-	13,051	13,051
EXPENDITURES				
Capital Outlay			3,000	-3,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES			3,000	-3,000
EXCESS REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES			10,051	10,051
TRANSFERS IN				
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	31,31	9	31,319	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 31,31	9 \$	\$ 41,370	\$ 10,051

SEWER FUND

BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 174
Accounts Receivable	
Taxes Receivable	
Special Assessment Receivable	
Due from Other Funds	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 174
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	\$
Due to Other Funds	
Due to Other Governments	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	
FUND BALANCE	
Unreserved - Designated	 174
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 174

SEWER FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

REVENUE	Bu	dget	Ac	tual		orable vorable>	
Current Property Taxes - Real	\$		\$		\$		
Current Property Taxes - Personal							
State Revenue							
Interest Earned				5 259		5	
Usage Fees		258			258		
TOTAL REVENUE				263		263	
EXPENDITURES Public Works Capital Outlay				182		-182	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES				182		-182	
EXCESS REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES				81		81	
TRANSFERS IN							
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR				93		93	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$		\$	174	\$	174	

DEBT SERVICE FUND

Debt Service Fund

SEWER FUND

BALANCE SHEET

ASSETS	
Cash Assessments Receivable	\$ 460,000
Taxes Receivable	
Prepaid Expenses Due from Other Funds	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 460,000
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE LIABILITIES Accounts Payable Deferred Revenue Due to Other Funds TOTAL LIABILITIES FUND BALANCE	\$ 460,000 460,000
Reserved TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	\$ 460 000
TOTAL LIADILITIES AND FUND DALANCE	\$ 460,000

SEWER FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL

REVENUE	
Current Property Taxes - Real	\$
Current Property Taxes - Personal	
Special Assessments	51,482
State Revenue Interest Earned	30,568
Miscellaneous	30,300
TOTAL REVENUE	82,050
EXPENDITURES	
Debt Service	
Administrative	
Transfers to Other Governments	 82,050
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 82,050
EXCESS REVENUE OVER < <i>UNDER</i> > EXPENDITURES	
TRANSFERS IN	
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

AGENCY FUNDS

BALANCE SHEET

JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS	Employee Withholding Fund	Current Tax Fund	Total
Cash	\$ 4,598	\$ 6,656	\$ 11,254
LIABILITIES Due to Other Funds Due to Other Governments	\$ 1,704 2,894	\$ 5,935 721	\$ 7,639 3,615
	\$ 4,598	\$ 6,656	\$ 11,254

EMPLOYEE WITHOLDING FUND

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

		01-07 nlance	D	againta	Dich	ursements		-30-08 alance
	Dί	nance	K	eceipts	DISU	ursements	D	arance
ASSETS								
Cash	\$	3,128	\$	23,893	\$	22,423	\$	4,598
Due From Other Funds								
	\$	3,128	\$	23,893	\$	22,423	\$	4,598
LIABILITIES								
Due to General Fund	\$	3,021	\$	1,683	\$	3,000	\$	1,704
Due to Federal Government		107		18,920		16,529		2,498
Due to State Government				3,290		2,894		396
Due to Schools								
Due to Other								
	\$	3,128	\$	23,893	\$	22,423	\$	4,598

CURRENT TAX FUND

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	7-01-07			06-30-08
	Balance	Receipts	Disbursements	Balance
ASSETS				_
Cash	\$ 13,905	\$ 3,176,156	\$ 3,183,405	\$ 6,656
LIABILITIES				
Due to General Fund	\$ 6,129	\$ 115,947	\$ 116,141	\$ 5,935
Due to Sewer Assessment	6,400	76,371	82,050	721
Due to County	651	1,432,416	1,433,067	
Due to Schools	725	1,546,770	1,547,495	
Due to Other		4,652	4,652	
	\$ 13,905	\$ 3,176,156	\$ 3,183,405	\$ 6,656

CURRENT TAX FUND

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

RECEIPTS

Tax Collections Interest	\$ 3,173,080 3,076
	\$ 3,176,156
DISBURSEMENTS	
Township General Fund	\$ 116,141
Columbia Schools	128,649
Hanover-Horton Schools	581,161
Jackson Schools	13,261
North Adams Schools	1,446
Addison Schools	315
Lenawee ISD	1,390
Hillsdale ISD	1,364
Jackson ISD	819,909
Sewer Assessment	82,050
Jackson County	1,433,067
Other	4,652
	\$ 3,183,405

Karl L. Drake, P.C.

Certified Public Accountant

3775 Kimmel Road Horton, Michigan 49246 (517) 937-9333 Phone / 563-2552 Fax Email: kdrakecpa@gmail.com

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Township Board Township of Liberty

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Liberty, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township of Liberty's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2008. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township of Liberty's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township of Liberty's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township of Liberty's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Township of Liberty's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the Township of Liberty's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Township of Liberty's internal control. We consider the deficiencies described below to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.

The Township does not have procedures in place to prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including procedures to record revenue and expenditure accruals, and changes in capital assets, and to present required financial statement disclosures.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Township of Liberty's internal control.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in the internal control that might be significant deficiencies and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we believe that none of the significant deficiencies described above is a material weakness.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township of Liberty's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Township Board, and the State of Michigan, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Karl L. Drake PC

Certified Public Accountant

Karl Z Denle

October 10, 2008

Certified Public Accountant

3775 Kimmel Road Horton, Michigan 49246 (517) 937-9333 Phone / 563-2552 Fax Email: kdrakecpa@gmail.com

October 10, 2008

Township Board Liberty Township Clarklake, Michigan 49234

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Liberty Township for the year ended June 30, 2008, and have issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2008. Professional standards require that we provide you with the following information related to our audit.

Our Responsibility under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards

As stated in our engagement letter dated January 11, 2008, our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to express opinions about whether the financial statements prepared by management are fairly presented, in all material respects, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of your responsibilities.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We performed the audit according to the planned scope and timing previously communicated to you in our engagement letter dated January 11, 2008.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Liberty Township are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during this fiscal year. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit, during the year, for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

The most sensitive estimate affecting the financial statements was:

Management's estimate of the depreciation is based on useful life of the assets. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimate, in determining that it is reasonable, in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent, and clear. Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. The most sensitive disclosure affecting the financial statements was:

The disclosure of long-term debt in Note 10 to the financial statements.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. Some of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures, and corrected by management, were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, which could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 10, 2008.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the governmental unit's auditors. The primary discussions held this year revolved around the segregation of responsibilities in the Township office. These discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship, however, and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

We would like to take this opportunity to discuss various comments and recommendations related to this year's audit.

- The State of Michigan is scrutinizing the area of budgeting more closely. For years, they have monitored the expenditures for overspending. Now they are much more closely monitoring the revenue and fund balance aspects of budgeting as well. This year the Township had expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted in a few budget categories, and some funds (Improvement Revolving, Central Complex, Sewer, etc.) did not have budgets at all. Greater care needs to be taken to amend the budget when necessary to prevent expenditure overages.
- At the time of the audit, the District had a large amount of money in the bank that exceeded FDIC insurance limits. In these challenging financial times, the placement of Township cash resources should be reviewed, and the Township's exposure to local bank challenges should be reduced when possible. We recommend that the Township spread their cash accounts to several different banks to minimize exposure.

This information is intended solely for the use of Liberty Township, management of Liberty Township and the State of Michigan, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

Karl L. Drake, P.C.

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